



# **Eolas Housing Ireland Conference 2024**

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An Roinn Tithíochta, Rialtais Áitiúil agus Oidhreachta Department of Housing, Local Government and Heritage

**Designing for Affordable Housing and Sustainable Communities** 

# Head of Strategic Delivery and Urban Advisory Unit, **Affordable Housing Division, DHLGH**





## **EU Territorial Agenda (TAEU2030)** *A future for all Places*



## **The new Leipzig Charter 2020** *Transformative power of Cities*



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## Councils Conclusions on Urban and Territorial Development

<b>* *</b>	Council of the European Union	Brussels, 15 December 2020 (OR. en) 13923/20	
		REGIO 285 FSTR 194 FC 98 SOC 800 DEVGEN 183 AGRISTR 114 PECHE 435	
OUTCOME OF F	ROCEEDINGS		
From:	General Secretariat of the Council		
То:	Delegations		
No. prev. doc.:	13597/20		
Subject:	Council conclusions on urban and territorial development		

Delegations will find in the Annex the Council conclusions on urban and territorial development, as approved by the Council on 14 December 2020.

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# **Project Ireland 2040**

- National Planning Framework (NPF) to 2040 and National Development Plan to 2031
- As Spatial Plan, NPF, sets out strategy to accommodate growth
- As Capital Investment Plan, NDP sets out **funding** envelope
- Approved together by **Government** in 2018



Rialtas na hÉireann

Rialtas na hÉireann

Project Ireland 2040 National **Development Plan** 2018-2027





# **NPF Strategy**

- Modest shift in Regional balance '50:50' target, not by restricting EMRA, but by increased growth in the regions
- Focus on Dublin and the other four cities, targeting at least 50% growth
- Five regional/cross-border growth drivers
- 50% brownfield/infill development target for cities, 30% elsewhere, 40% overall
- Package of measures for rural regeneration



fargeting a greater proportion (40%) of within and close to the existing footprint' of built-up areas



Eastern and Midl

Northern and **Western Regional** Assembly Area

## Assembly Area WATERFORD

eland's Thr

Targeting a level of growth in the

country's Northern and Western

and Southern Regions combined to at least match that projected in the Eastern and Midland Region

Reversing town/village and rural population decline, by encouraging new roles and functions for buildings, streets and sites.



#### Ireland's Cities

Supporting ambitious growth targets to enable the four cities of Cork. Limerick, Galway and Waterford to each grow by at least 50% to 2040 and to enhance their significant potential to become cities of scale.

#### eland's Capita

DROGHEDA

Dublin's growth to ensure that more of it can be accommodated within and close to the City.



# **Housing for All** A new Housing Plan for Ireland

- $\bullet$ across 4 pathways;
- The overall aim of the plan is that: ullet

"Everyone in the State should have access to a home to purchase or rent at an affordable price, built to a high standard and in the right place, offering a high quality of life"

Housing for All - a New Housing Plan for Ireland is the Government's housing policy to 2030, published in September 2021. The plan addresses the most pressing housing challenges facing the State and is set out





# **Affordable Housing–** *Housing for All*



Housing for All focusing on 4 pathways to a Sustainable Housing System

- **Pathway 1:** Increasing Affordability/Home ownership (First Home, Cost Rental, STAR, AHF, LDA Project Tosaigh)
- **Pathway 2:** Eradicating Homelessness/Social Housing Delivery
- Pathway 3: Increasing new Housing supply via mechanisms such as Land Value Sharing (LVS), Urban Development Zones (UDZ) and Croi Cónaithe (Cities) Scheme
- **Pathway 4:** Vacancy and Existing Stock (Towns Centre First/Croí Cónaithe Towns)









# Affordable Housing– Housing for All



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# **Key Delivery Pathways – Affordable Delivery**

#### **Affordable Purchase delivery pathways** - funded and legislatively underpinned

- First Home jointly with pillar banks Ο
- Local Authority– Affordable Housing Fund (AHF) Ο
- Land Development Agency Project Tosaigh/State Lands Ο

# **Cost Rental delivery pathways** - funded and legislatively underpinned

- Approved Housing Bodies Cost Rental Equity Loan (CREL) Ο
- Local Authority– Affordable Housing Fund (AHF) Ο
- Land Development Agency Project Tosaigh/State Lands/STAR Ο
- Other market operators Capital and Debt Funding/STAR Ο

# **Key Delivery Pathways – Affordable Delivery**

- Expansion of the Vacant Property Refurbishment Grant (VPRG)
  - €30,000 to €50,000
  - $\notin 50,000$  to  $\notin 70,000$  (where the property is derelict)
- **Project Tosaigh** Phase II
- Croí Cónaithe Cities Phase II  $\bullet$
- $\bullet$

Habitable Homes.

•Additional Affordable Resources in place (69) in Local Authorities to support delivery of Affordable

Extension of the Local Authority Home Loan to the purchase and renovation or renovation only of Derelict/Non







# Hamburg HafenCity Regeneration (Re-use Brownfield Assets and Historic areas)



#### Land areas (total: 127 ha)

Distribution of land areas (less Oberhafen neighborhood and DB tracks in HafenCity)







# Hammarby Sjöstad, Stockholm (Sustainable Brownfield Regeneration)



Hammarby Sjöstad is an international exemplar for sustainable development and one of Stockholm's largest urban regeneration projects. In the early 1990's, there was nothing here except for dwindling industry on the heavily contaminated harbourside. Thirteen years in the making, this booming 200 hectare district is now home to 28,000 residents and 10,000 workers.









# Building on already established *Place-making* Best Practice since 2007 – the "How to..."



## 2007 - 2013





# Building on already established *Place-making* Best Practice since 2007 – the "How to..."



Design Manual for Urban Roads and Streets

emhebaol, Pobel agus Rid

## Manual for Local Area Plans



A companion document to the Guidelines for Planning Authorities on Local Area Plans June 2013

2012 - 2014





# Building on already established *Place-making* Best Practice since 2007 – the "How to..."







Manual for Local Area Plans

**Sustainable Residential Development and Compact Settlements** 

Guidelines for Planning Authorities



An Ghníomhaireacht Tithíochta The Housing Agency







#### Map 4: Limerick 2030 Plan Key Sites



#### Strand 1: Cleeves Riverside Quarter

The proposal represents a unique opportunity to develop a high quality mixed-use development of scale, which will secure the long term transformational and rejuvenation of a brownfield city centre site, which will result in focused compact city growth.



Project Cost- €255 million URDF sought €34.5 million



\*Artist impression of sample Potential scheme



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## **Reimagining LIMERICK**

#### One Vision, One Voice, One Limerick

- New Single Local Authority
- New Charter
- New ways of doing business
  - -Transformative
  - -Disruptive
  - -Reimagining
  - -Innovative
  - -Risk Taking
- First City to get Directly Elected Mayor
- Building an attractive for growth and investment



# 

## A TARGETED APPROACH TO THE CITY CENTRE



LIVING Examining new models of housing delivery – smart aging and coliving spaces Building retrofit and energy





WORKING Digital Collaboration centre Digital accelerator Film school/Hub Food hub

COLLABORATION – Citizen Led Solutions

Limerick 2030 Waterfront Regeneration – Urban Adaptation

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PLACE

Street

usiness support





**PROJECT:** Co-Living Demonstration at 33+34 Thomas Street STAGE: Feasibility and Planning AREA: 1,760 m2 BID REQUEST 2019-2022: €400,351 BID REQUEST 2019: €360,351

CO-LIVING

**PROJECT:** Streets STAGE: Pre-Feasibility (Testing/Prototyping/Tactical Urbanism) AREA: 17,500 m2 BID REQUEST 2019-2022: €95,000 BID REQUEST 2019: €95,000

HOUSING CI

**Georgian Lab** 



#### LEGEND

- Laneways Solutions Streets Solutions Living Georgian Limerick Demos Other LCCC owned-property Georgian Innovation District (based on 5 no. ED boundaries)
- ... ... ...

# LIVING GEORGIAN CITY A Strategy for Compact Growth

## Adaptive Re-use Regeneration



CD (Community Development) = 7 CHR (Cultural Heritage Regeneration) = 7 CP (Capital Project Specific) = 10 EB (Enterprise Business Hub) = 5 ED (Energy Development) = 2 IUD (Integrated Urban Development) = 2 LD (Library Development) = 5 PR (Public Realm Regeneration) = 25 RSI (Road/Strategic Infrastructure) = 9











Apple Market - bringing learning outside



Apple Market - Reflecting people

## Waterford City Centre – Regeneration **Design** Strategy















# Galway City Centre – Public Realm, Connectivity and Brownfield Enablement **Horizontal Projects**

















## **SDCC** SDZ Multi-Annual Investment



# **DLRD CC** SDZ Cherrywood

#### First Move Master Plan from City Centre 12Ha





Placemaking at Centre of Masterplan



#### 2 Hectares

- Part of Master Plan for 12Ha
- o 400 Apartments
- o 68,000 sqm Office
- o 4,600 sqm Retail
- 200 Bed Hotel



#### Needed - Cork City Council

- Public Realm
- Sports
- Leisure
- Culture

# **Cork CC** City Docklands













Department of Housing, Local Government and Heritage



Enniskerry Road | ABK Architects Dublin





# **Affordable Housing – Design Innovation & Delivery Efficiencies 2023**



#### Case study 11: Querbeet, social housing, Vienna



#### Case study 21: Suburban social and collective housing, lvry-sur-Seine

Go to contents	Social housing			
	Location 94200 Ivry-sur-Seine, France	Architect Atelier du Pont	project of 61 so objective of the Zone (ZAC) to re	Description <sup>28</sup> Located in a Paris suburb, in a floo project of 61 social housing units objective of the lvry Confluences Zone (ZAC) to revitalize the south former industrial district.
	Links www.atelierdupont.fr www.archdaily.com/8836	52/social-housing	very different ur homogeneous b of buildings rang height. This stag hand with a con	sition between the ban situations, the uilt environment r ging from two to s gered height plan sideration of the r
	-atelier-du-pont 28 Edited version of architect's archdaily.com.	description provided in	form a city. - Project deta	n forms and mode
© Photo Takuji Shimm	m		No. of dwellin Area: Year:	
	Concert			
	IV Y			
92		SALL	-	L. J.

lood risk area, this contributes to the Urban Development thern part of this

the scales of the the project forms a made up of a series seven storeys in n goes hand-ine range of uses and des of living that





## Case Studies Summary



#### LARGE CASE STUDIES



WOODSIDE\_DUBLIN 155, SOCIAL / COST RENTAL



ST KEVINS HOSPITAL\_CORK 266, COST R / SOCIAL / PRIVATE



KILCARBERY GRANGE\_DUBLIN 1000, AFFORD / COST RENTAL



SHANGANAGH\_DUBLIN 597, COST R / AFFORDABLE



THE WILLOWS\_MEATH 300, 20 AFFORDABLE



DEVOY BARRACKS\_NAAS 219, SOCIAL / AFFORDABLE



EFFERNOCK TRIM, MEATH 382, 22 COST RENTAL



DONORE PROJECT\_DUBLIN 543, COST R / SOCIAL



CASTLELANDS, DUBLIN 817, AFFORD, COST R, SOCIAL



CHERRY ORCHARD\_DUBLIN 709, AFFORD / COST R / SOCIAL



EMMET ROAD\_DUBLIN 578, COST R / SOCIAL

#### MEDIUM CASE STUDIES



BOTHERBOY\_CORK 117, SOCIAL / AFFORDABLE





CROMCASTLE\_DUBLIN 148, SOCIAL / COST RENTAL



MERLIN WOODS\_GALWAY 103, SOCIAL / AFFORDABLE



TOPPINS FIELDS\_LIMERICK 144, AFFORDABLE



MERCHANTS RD \_ GALWAY 12, SOCIAL



CURRAGOWER\_LIMERICK 8, AFFORDABLE / SOCIAL



SONNYS LANDS \_LIMERICK 21, COST RENTAL / SOCIAL



RAILWAY COURT\_DUBLIN 47, SOCIAL



INCHICORE HOUSING\_DUBLIN 52, SOCIAL









## Overview



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# HITECTS S bucholzmcevoy.



# **Future Housing - Strategic Enabling & Innovation**

- A Strategic Plan and Design led approach to Housing is critical based on an acute analysis of the local challenges and a tailored response to match; this moves away from the more routine or formulaic approach and creates the Vision factor (move away from the transaction and more of the transformational);
- A strong local governance approach or dedicated *Champion* is essential, normally made up of a multidisciplinary team who understand the planning and design considerations of the place but who are informed by community stakeholders;
- Economic or Business case of any housing strategy must be comprehensive and examines both the risks and opportunities of schemes in terms of viability, cost benefit and in some cases long term commerciality; (Function/Viability)
- Methodology of implementation is comprehensive and concise ensuring the *deliverability* of the various schemes are achievable in both the short and long term (Evidence base);











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# Design Standards in **Social Housing Delivery**

# **Eolas Housing Ireland conference** 6<sup>th</sup> March 2024

Joan MacMahon Senior Architect Adviser, Housing Advisory Unit DHLGH



Rialtas na hÉireann overnment of Ireland

EMPLOYER'S REQUIREMENTS for Detail Design of Quality Housing

General Quality of Materials, Fittings and Finishes for Social and Affordable Housing and Apartment Developments, including Guidance on Preliminary Items



**Sovernment** of Ireland

## Design Manual for **Quality Housing**





# **Housing Advisory Unit**

**Technical Evaluation of Applications for Social Housing** in terms of

- Quality of Development
- Appropriate level of Specification
- Consistent with Design Guidelines and Standards
- **Delivering Value for money**




# Why the Design Manual / Employers Requirements

- Consistent standards of accommodation nationally
- Facilitates efficient DHLGH sign off
  DM Illustrates appropriate site layout principles
  DM- Illustrates acceptable internal layouts
  ER Sets out appropriate level of specification
- Benefit to industry with efficiencies in tendering, supply, and programming as a result of a more standardised set of works requirements.







- Provides guidance on the design of residential site layouts, and internal layouts of new apartments, duplexes and houses
- Intended for Local authorities, Approved Housing Bodies and their consultants - all those who are involved with the design and delivery of social housing
- Whilst the site layouts presuppose indicative greenfield or brownfield site, Department policy encourages town-centre brownfield housing.













Chapters 1 and 2 deal with site selection, and the design brief.

Outlines the Department's vision for compact settlement and sustainable communities.

- Appropriate location
- **Economic considerations**
- Cost & Programme control







Chapter 3 sets out Urban Design and Master Planning Principles

- Urban Form
- Compact Development
- Public Realm
- Perimeter Blocks



Chapter 5 Urban Design and Master Planning | Page 23









3.6.4.2 In the perimeter block, the built fabric is disposed along the outer edges of the block, along all four sides in the case of an orthogonal block layout (Type a in the IURS block types illustrated in Section 3.5.2.3 above). The UDC advises that

> Lining the edges of blocks with a perimeter of buildings is the best date a diversity building types and uses, at medium - high densities, whilst ensuring the buildings relate positively to the public realm.33

The public facade and front doors of dwellings face the public realm, thus providing active frontage to all four surrounding streets, and avoiding blank walls, but can result in a large open space in the block interior.

Barcellona extension erdes layout of perimeter locks with continuous

Perimeter Block example Joseph's Mansions, Dubli City Architects, Herbert Simms, renovated for Cluid AHB in 2002 by Anthony eddy Associates. The ope space in the block centre is articularly generous and a smaller double block might have provided additional wellings, courtesy Google

Although this delivers back-garden privacy, a square perimeter block using individual dwellings (as opposed to apartments in the diagram shown) can result in a block interio with gardens that are too large, which presents uneconomic land use. PIC 4

3.6.4.3 Although a development will sometime not be of a size that requires a full urban block, it is important that the principles especially the principles of having front doors of dwellings facing the street and rear gardens backing onto other rear gardens should be incorporated into site layouts. Some examples of perimeter block layouts used by local authorities in social housing developments are included here.





## Chapter 4 provides guidance in terms of: Site Layouts and apartment buildings





0.704HA 47 UNITS/HA

or six apartments per floor per core, may result in the permissible travel distance being exceeded, which will set a requirement for as set out under regulati





DSFNA seeks to avoid long dreeary corrido

of the Building Regulations. Ducts should ideally be accessed from the common areas or corridors. Such ducts must be riately located, so that, for ins he maximum permissible distance between the location of sanitary fittings and the soil



Some apartments may need compensate fire measures to achieve compliance





Chapter 5 includes guidance and individual internal layouts for

- Houses
- Apartments
- Duplexes
- Community Dwellings
- Including UD dwellings
- All available in AutoCAD format.









**BROSS INTERNAL AREA** 

106.9

## House layouts





## Apartment layouts







## **Duplex Layouts**



## A8+D6





A2





A limited number of internal layouts have been reviewed by the DHLGH / NDFA following feedback from industry, and have been revised to allow for ease of delivery utilising MMC (including 3D volumetric).









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# **EMPLOYER'S REQUIREMENTS**

- Consistent standards nationally
- Standard Specification
- Prepared in collaboration with local authorities nominated by LGMA
- Briefing Document
- Promotes an Appropriate Level of Quality
- Deliverable within BUCs
- Guidance on Tender Documentation





## **EMPLOYER'S REQUIREMENTS**

- Sets out general quality of materials, finishes and fittings eligible for Department funding.
- Sets out an approach to preliminary items to inform the tender documents for construction contracts.
- Provides greater certainty and promotes consistency nationally, with regard to the quality and nature of materials finishes and fittings which is considered appropriate in the context of delivering value for money, and delivering reasonable life expectancy and maintenance costs during the lifetime of the dwelling.





EMPLOYER'S REQUIREMENTS for Detail Design of Quality Housing

General Quality of Materials, Fittings and Finishes for Social and Affordable Housing and Apartment Developments, including Guidance on Preliminary Items

Department of Housing, Planning and Local Gov housing.gov.ie



The format of both publications is such that they can be updated, should emerging policy need to be addressed, should further guidance on site layout become relevant or should additional dwelling types be identified.









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# **Design Manual for Quality Housing**

# Thank You

# Go Raibh Maith Agaibh



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